

#### IMPLICIT RACIAL BIAS ACROSS THE LAW

Despite cultural progress in reducing overt acts of racism, stark racial disparities continue to define American life. This book is for anyone who wonders why race still matters and is interested in what emerging social science can contribute to the discussion. The book explores how scientific evidence on the human mind might help explain why racial equality is so elusive. This new evidence reveals how human mental machinery can be skewed by lurking stereotypes, often bending to accommodate hidden biases reinforced by years of social learning. Through the lens of these powerful and pervasive implicit racial attitudes and stereotypes, *Implicit Racial Bias Across the Law* examines both the continued subordination of historically disadvantaged groups and the legal system's complicity in this subordination.

Justin D. Levinson is Associate Professor of Law and founding Director of the Culture and Jury Project at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa William S. Richardson School of Law. Levinson's research explores the challenges to efficient decision-making, particularly in the context of implicit racial and gender stereotypes. He has written numerous articles and conducted empirical studies on implicit bias, including on implicit gender bias in the legal profession, skin tone bias in the evaluation of criminal evidence, and the implicit presumption of guilt for black males. He has also written about issues of cultural psychology and economic decision-making. Levinson previously practiced corporate and securities law at Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich, & Rosati in Palo Alto, California, where he counseled technology companies at various stages of development.

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# Implicit Racial Bias Across the Law

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CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City
Cambridge University Press
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA
www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107648180

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First published 2012

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Implicit racial bias across the law / [edited by] Justin D. Levinson, Roger J. Smith.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references.
ISBN 978-1-107-01095-6 (hardback) – ISBN 978-1-107-64818-0 (pbk.)

1. Discrimination in justice administration – United States.
2. Race discrimination – Law and legislation – United States.
3. Bias (Law) – United States.
I. Levinson, Justin D. (Justin David), 1974–
II. Smith, Roger J. (Roger John), 1948–
KF384.147 2012
342.7308'73-dc23 2011048919

ISBN 978-1-107-01095-6 Hardback ISBN 978-1-107-64818-0 Paperback

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To our parents





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Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-01095-6 - Implicit Racial Bias Across the Law Edited by Justin D. Levinson and Robert J. Smith Frontmatter More information

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# Acknowledgments

We would like to thank the terrific scholars whose work is collected in this book. We also wish to express our gratitude to Aviam Soifer, Dean of the William S. Richardson School of Law at the University of Hawai'i, for his generous financial support. Nicholas Costa provided outstanding research assistance.





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