Negotiating Brexit

Bearbeitet von

John Armour, Horst Eidenmüller, Johannes Adolff, Luis Correia da Silva, Owen Darbishire, Luca Enriques, Clemens Fuest, Andreas Hacke, Colin Mayer, Niamh Moloney, Kalypso Nicolaïdis, Thierry Philipponnat, Wolfram Prusko, Wolf-Georg Ringe, Giesela Rühl, Tom Snelling, Mark Soundy, Felix Steffek, Marco Torsello, Robert Volterra

> 1. Auflage 2017. Buch. X, 117 S. Kartoniert ISBN 978 3 406 71635 5 Format (B x L): 14,1 x 22,4 cm Gewicht: 243 g

<u>Recht > Europarecht , Internationales Recht, Recht des Auslands > Recht des</u> <u>Auslands > Ausländisches Recht: Common Law (UK, USA, Australien, Südafrika u.a.)</u>

Zu Leseprobe und Inhaltsverzeichnis

schnell und portofrei erhältlich bei



Die Online-Fachbuchhandlung beck-shop.de ist spezialisiert auf Fachbücher, insbesondere Recht, Steuern und Wirtschaft. Im Sortiment finden Sie alle Medien (Bücher, Zeitschriften, CDs, eBooks, etc.) aller Verlage. Ergänzt wird das Programm durch Services wie Neuerscheinungsdienst oder Zusammenstellungen von Büchern zu Sonderpreisen. Der Shop führt mehr als 8 Millionen Produkte.



Index

3CE, see equivalence agenda, 29, 36, 59, 63, 87, 91, 116 agency, 90, 106, 116 agent, 75, 106, 116 agreement, 1, 3-6, 24, 25, 31, 32, 33, 38, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 61, 63, 66, 67, 69, 70, 75, 76, 81-84, 91, 95, 97, 99, 107, 108, 111, 114-117 - no agreement, 1, 4, 97, 99, 116 - mixed agreement, 79-82 - free trade agreement, see FTA AIFMD, 47-50 Alternative Investment Fund Managers Directive, see AIFMD Angela Merkel, see Merkel approach, 4, 5, 9, 15, 39, 40, 45, 46, 49, 74, 75, 84, 85, 89, 93, 95, 97, 99, 103, 104, 108, 115 arbitrability, 75 arbitral - seat, 77, 78 - tribunal, 74-78 arbitration, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78 arbitrator, 75, 77, 78 arrangement, 4, 11, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 63, 67, 69, 71, 79, 84, 86, 115 Article 50, 1, 2, 29, 35, 37, 38, 81, 87, 97, 99, 105, 106, 111, 115, 116 asset - management, 19, 22 - manager, 21, 41 Australia, 28, 29 bank, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 30, 36, 42, 43, 49, 50 banking, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 22, 23, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36, 43, 47, 50, 54, 57 Banking Union, 36 bargain, 91, 108, 112, 113 bargaining, 24, 25, 46, 89, 91, 94, 97, 98, 99, 105, 107, 108, 112, 114, 115, 117 - chip, 91, 94, 98, 105, 114 - integrative bargaining, 89 - interest-based bargaining, 99 leverage, 98 - positional bargaining, 105, 107, 108, 117 - positions, 25, 112, 115 - power, 46 Barnier, 94, 95, 106, 107, 112 barrier, 1, 4, 53, 54 BATNA, 91, 114

Best Alternative to a Negotiated, Agreement, see BATNA Bill, 3, 5, 63, 64, 65, 94, 101, 105, 113-115 branch, 7-9, 14, 25, 31, 54 Brexit, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117 Bill, see Bill - Hard Brexit, 1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 30, 49, 57, 62, 63, 76, 107 - Mediation Model, 117 - negotiations, see negotiations - Negotiations Series, 2, 35, 59 process, see process Soft Brexit, 3, 5, 63, 95 British Venture Capital Association, see **BVCA** Brussels I, 59, 61-65, 67-71, 76, 77 Brussels Recast, 73, 76, 77 business, 2, 4, 7, 8, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 35, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 59, 86, 87, 88, 105, 108, 111, 114 BVCA, 41, 42 Canada, 25, 64, 82, 89 capital, 8, 18, 23, 25, 31, 37, 39, 43, 47, 49, 53, 54, 59 Capital Markets Union, see CMU Capital requirements, 28, 36, 47 central clearing counterparties, 29, 37, 39, 49 CETA, 25, 64, 82 cherry-picking, 3, 92, 94, 113 choice - of forum, 61, 62, 65, 71 - of law, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65 citizen, 3, 24, 38, 46, 53, 91, 93, 94, 98, 102, 108 City, see London CJEU, 63, 64, 65, 67, 69, 70, 74, 76, 82 clearing, 19, 20, 25, 29, 31, 37, 39, 49 client, 11, 12, 14, 18, 31, 42, 43 CMU, 23, 37 collective action problem, 95 Collective Investment of Transferable Securities, see UCITS

Index

European Commission, 5, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39, 47, 48, 49, 59, 76, 81, 82, 95, 106, 112, 116 commitment, 5, 25, 35, 36, 37, 86, 93, 94, 98, 116 Companies Act, 55, 56, 58 company, 4, 8, 9, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 30, 42, 43, 50, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 85, 103 competence, 79, 81, 82, 83 competition, 4, 15, 19, 20, 32, 86, 88, 94 complexity, 1, 27, 49, 67, 68, 71, 91, 93, 97, 99, 117 **Comprehensive Economic and Trade** Agreement, see CETA condition, 3, 61, 68, 83, 103 consumer, 53 contingency, 73, 113 contract, 19, 25, 57, 59, 60, 71, 103, 113 control, 3, 4, 26, 95, 99, 117 cooperation, 5, 26, 31, 36, 63, 64, 67, 77, 83, 94, 113, 114 cost, 4, 6, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 23, 26, 45, 47, 50, 53, 54, 55, 58, 86, 88, 90, 91, 103 - capital cost, 47 economic cost, 6 primary factor cost, 54 - of funding, 20 - transaction cost, 14, 15, 58 court, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 87, 103 Court of Justice of the European Union, See CJEU credibility, 33, 87, 94, 99 creditor, 57, 60, 69 cross-border, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 23, 30, 39, 47, 53, 57, 58, 67, 71 currency, 36, 53, 54, 95, 113 customer, 8, 11, 13, 15, 19, 20, 47 David Davis, see Davis Davis, 98, 106 deadlock, 32, 105, 115 deal, 1, 3, 5, 6, 35, 38, 43, 45, 48, 49, 50, 64, 65, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 98, 104, 106, 107, 112, 113, 114, 116 debtor, 60 demand, 91, 92, 106, 111, 115 Denmark, 61, 65, 69, 70 depreciation, 53 derivative, 19, 20, 23, 25, 29, 31, 32 dilemma, 19, 105, 106, 113, 115 - negotiatior's dilemma, 105, 113, 115 - principal-agent dilemma, 106 prisioner's dilemma, 113 director, 55 dispute, 31, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67 - resolution, 2, 35, 37, 71, 117 - settlement, 64, 84

distributive, 99, 111, 113 domestic, - industry, 46 - law, 29, 64 Donald Tusk, see Tusk duty, 55 dynamic loss, see loss economy, 4, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 46, 53, 56, 85, 86 education, 54 EFTA, 58 EIR, 58, 59, 103 election, 36, 41, 87, 106, 107 Emmanuel Macron, see Macron emotion, 6, 87, 97, 105 employee, 11, 12, 21, 46 enforcement, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78 English law, 57, 59, 60, 61, 71 entry into force, 82, 107 equivalence, 8, 17, 18, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 93 ESAs, 28, 37, 39 ESMA, 37, 39 EU, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 54, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117 EU27, 3, 7, 17, 30, 38, 45, 49, 50, 67, 68, 69, 71, 89, 90, 98, 99 Europe, 1, 4, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20, 23, 30, 31, 36, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 73, 74, 75, 80, 85, 91, 92, 93, 113, 117 European Central Bank, 9, 19, 20, 22, 23 European Commission, 8, 23, 26, 27, 36, 37, 39, 47, 48, 59, 76, 79, 106, 116 European Council, 36, 38, 95, 101, 106, 107, 115 European Court of Justice, 3, 64, 98, 113 European Economic Area, 1, 24, 91 European financial passport, 17 European Free Trade Association, see EFTA European market, 47 European Parliament, 5, 8, 36, 38, 39, 47, 59, 61, 73, 76, 83, 87, 106, 107 European Securities and Markets Authority, see ESMA European Supervisory Authorities, see ESAs

European Union, see EU

Index

exchange rate, 53 exit, 1, 3, 4, 11, 12, 14, 15, 27, 29, 35, 43, 45, 61, 62, 76, 85, 86, 92, 107 expectation, 98, 99 factors of production, 53, 56 FCA, 17 financial, 1, 2, 3, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 60, 71, 86, 87, 99, 114 - activity, 18, 86 - centres, 11, 18, 28, 71 - crisis, 29, 41, 43 services, 1, 2, 3, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 30, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 54, 86, 99 Financial Conduct Authority, see FCA Financial Stability Board, see FSB firm, 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 37, 41, 49, 54, 55, 57, 88 first move, 111 flexible integration, 92 France, 36, 87, 116 free - movement, 1, 24, 25, 32, 46, 68, 90 - trade, see trade Free Trade Agreement, see FTA freedom, 1, 3, 24, 25, 93, 113 FSB, 22, 26, 29, 33 FTA, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84 fundamental freedoms, see freedoms future relationship, 1, 76, 107, 108 gain, 5, 45, 49, 92, 108, 114, 116 game, 89, 91, 95, 101, 102, 104, 105, 111, 113 end-game, 89 - negative-sum game, 101, 102, 105, 113 - rules, 91, 95 - theory, 111 Georgia, 103 Germany, 5, 6, 60, 66, 81, 82, 107, 114, 116 goods, 1, 3-6, 24, 53, 79, 112 goods and services, 1, 3-6 goodwill, 6, 49, 94, 95, 113 governance, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 55, 56 group, 11, 42, 50, 56, 58, 60 Hague Convention, 65, 66, 69, 70 Hammond, 46, 85 haven, 85-88 Hong Kong, 28, 29 household, 20-21 ICC, 77-78

Eurozone, 20, 27, 113

Iceland, 69, 103 immigration, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 46, 104 incentive, 7, 35 information, 17, 50, 103 innovation, 4, 15, 23 insolvency, 30, 57, 58, 59 insurance, 12, 19, 21, 22, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36 interest, 28, 35, 39, 45, 55, 56, 71, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117 internal market, 3, 38 international - agreements, 64, 80 - arbitration, 73 - commercial arbitration, 73, 74, 75, 78 - trade, see trade - treaty, 80, 83 International Court of Arbitration, See ICC investment, 41, 42, 43 - advice, 29 - funds, 29, 32 investor, 11, 12, 18, 29, 30, 41, 42, 85 Italy, 60, 75, 78, 116 Ireland, 30, 67, 115 Jean-Claude Juncker, see Juncker joint process management, 45, 107, 108 judgment, 58, 59. 61. 62. 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 76 Juncker, 36, 107 jurisdiction, 8, 24, 29, 31, 35, 41, 48, 49, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 113 labour, 53, 54 Lancaster House speech, 36, 37, 85, 111, 112 land, 53, 54, 91 LCIA Rules, 77, 78 legal framework, 45, 47, 50, 61, 62, 64, 101, 103 lending, 8, 13, 30, 31, 47 leverage, 43, 98, 106 liability, 5, 9, 57, 93 loan, 19, 31 London, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 30, 40, 42, 45, 48, 49, 55, 56, 57, 70, 71, 73, 76, 77, 78, 84, 85, 86, 87, 91, 95, 102, 108, 111, 113 loss, 4, 20, 97, 108 Lugano Convention, 58, 59, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70 Luxembourg, 30, 50, 70, 77, 86 M&A, 31, 43 Macron, 36, 95, 112

Index

mandatory rule, see rule market, 11, 12, 18, 21, 23, 27, 29, 31, 36, 39, 43, 47, 49, 54, 60, 79, 94 - access, 1, 35, 37, 45, 48, 49 - participants, 45 Markets in Financial Instruments Directive II, see MiFID Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation, see MiFIR May, 8, 9, 11, 14, 19, 20, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 50, 58, 61, 65, 67, 70, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 101, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116 mediation, 108, 117 Member States, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 17, 19, 20, 24, 25, 35, 36, 38, 46, 49, 50, 58, 59, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 102, 103, 104, 106, 108, 112, 114, 116 membership, 3, 5, 24, 25, 36, 46, 58, 83, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95 Merkel, 95, 112 mergers and acquisitions, see M&A Mexico, 65, 70 Michel Barnier, see Barnier MiFID II, 30, 31, 32 MiFIR, 27, 31 migration, see immigration monitoring, 39, 93 moral hazard, 20 multilateralism, 93, 94, 95 mutual benefit, 99 negotiating table, 102 negotiation, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 15, 20, 27, 32, 35, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 51, 58, 59, 60, 64, 67, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117 guidelines, 38, 67, 106 strategies, 2, 97 negotiator, 88, 89, 90, 94, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117 Netherlands, 60, 87 New York Convention, 74 Norway, 69, 89, 103 operation, 11, 18, 30, 37, 42 opt-in, 92, 103 outcome, 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 18, 20, 32, 33, 45, 46, 50, 51, 67, 68, 84, 85, 87, 90, 97, 98, 99, 102, 113, 116, 117

party, 1, 25, 32, 33, 55, 56, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 89, 92, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 105, 107, 108, 109, 113, 116, 117 partnership, 46, 61, 64, 85, 86, 90, 99, 114, 115 passport, 17, 18, 20, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 46, 47, 49, 51 passporting, 7, 8, 9, 14, 15, 24, 26, 32, 47, 49, 50 payment system, 30 perspective, 1, 4, 7, 22, 24, 36, 38, 49, 64, 74, 81, 97, 98, 99, 107 Philip Hammond, see Hammond political, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 18, 30, 35, 36, 37, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 63, 67, 69, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 111, 112, 113, 117 - consequences, 1 constraints, 2, 99 deal, 49, 90 - environment, 86, 88 position, 25, 45, 46, 50, 59, 64, 67, 68, 70, 76, 86, 87, 89, 91, 94, 98, 99, 103, 104, 106, 112, 115, 116 bargaining position, 25, 112, 115 - fall-back position, 47 power, 23, 46, 87, 91, 98, 99, 106, 112 balance of power, 98 _ bargaining power, see bargaining practitioner, 1, 30, 67, 71, 117 precedent, 24, 25, 48, 65, 71, 90, 91, 97 preference, 35, 36, 38, 97, 98 price, 24, 43, 53, 54, 56, 103 principal, 97, 98, 106, 107 priority, 23, 70, 112 private equity, 22, 41, 42, 43 privilege, 7, 48, 93 procedure, 59, 64, 69, 70, 71, 108 process, 1, 2, 8, 12, 27, 29, 32, 35, 47, 48, 51, 68, 71, 97, 98, 99, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 114, 115, 116, 117 - design, 2, 38, 39, 46, 99, 105, 106, 107, 108 productivity, 12 product, 11, 18, 19, 20, 29 professional, 12, 19, 42 public - international law, 79, 80, 81, 84 - policy, 68, 74, 77 race to the bottom, 91, 105 reciprocity, 32, 64, 94 recognition, 1, 8, 25, 31, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 78, 93, 94 red line, 3, 35, 89, 98, 105, 113 referendum, 4, 35, 36, 38, 43, 45, 46, 53, 68, 72, 85, 87, 88, 89, 97, 111 regulator, 8, 9, 17, 18, 19, 20 regulatory – framework, 35

Index

- regime, 15, 25, 86 relocation, 11, 86 remedy, 71, 94 repeal, 48, 61, 70, 93, 94 Report on Completing Economic and Monetary Union, 36 reputations, 97 residency status, 113 restructuring, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60 revenue, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 21, 22, 30, 86 right, 3, 4, 14, 15, 24, 47, 49, 67, 82, 83, 90, 91, 93, 98, 99, 113 risk, 4, 7, 8, 9, 26, 30, 36, 39, 47, 48, 53, 71, 74, 77, 99, 106, 108, 113, 115, 116, 117 role reversal exercise, 112 Rome Convention, 62 Rome I, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66 Rome II, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66 rule, 1, 3, 4, 5, 23, 25, 26, 32, 47, 48, 49, 58, 62, 63, 68, 69, 77, 80, 81, 91, 94, 95, 97, 101, 103, 104, 108 - mandatory rule, 74, 75, 77, 78 - of law, 87 - of the game, 91, 95 San Marino, 103 Scheme of Arrangement, 57-59 sector, 1, 12, 23, 28, 42, 54 security, 5, 98, 111, 113, 114 services, 1, 2, 4, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 38, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 73 - financial, see financial services settlement, 61, 64, 98 shareholder, 55, 56 signalling, 94, 105, 113 Singapore, 28, 29, 65, 70, 71, 78, 80, 86, 99 single - market, 1, 4, 17, 24, 25, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 53, 85, 92, 94, 95, 105 - rulebook, 35, 36, 37 Single Resolution Mechanism, 38 Single Supervisory Mechanism, 36 South Africa, 103 sovereignty, 3, 87, 104 special status, 91 speech, 37, 39, 85, 102, 111 stakeholder, 55, 56, 108 static loss, see loss strategy, 7, 49, 66, 72, 91, 102, 104, 111, 113 subsidiary, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 49, 50, 55 Switzerland, 24, 25, 46, 69, 89 tariffs, 1, 3, 4, 94

tax, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 42, 85, 86, 88, 94, 105, 113 - corporate tax, 85, 91 - haven, 85-88 territorial clause, 80, 83 TFEU, 1, 2, 7, 9, 25, 38, 81, 83, 106, 107, 111 Theresa May, see May third country, 1, 17, 18, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 46, 47, 48, 49, 79, 82, 84, 116, 117 threat, 94, 99, 113, 115 time, 1, 3, 5, 7, 11, 23, 27, 29, 35, 36, 37, 41, 42, 43, 48, 49, 59, 60, 64, 65, 68, 71, 76, 82, 83, 89, 95, 106, 107, 117 trade, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 13, 14, 21, 24, 26, 31, 39, 48, 53, 54, 79, 84, 85, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 113, 116 - free trade, 4, 5, 6, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94, 99 trading relations, 67 transaction cost, see cost transition, 4, 12, 13, 33, 42, 49, 54, 56, 107, 117 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, see TFEU trust, 62, 74, 76, 77, 87, 93, 113, 115 Tusk, 35, 36, 101, 102 UCITS, 19, 47 UK, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117 Ukraine, 70, 103 uncertainty, 4, 7, 8, 11, 43, 49, 70, 71, 78, 88 unilateralism, 93, 94 United Kingdom, see UK United States, see US US, 7, 29, 30, 32, 33, 43, 70 value, 14, 42, 89, 90, 95, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117 creation, 89, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 112, 113, 115 VCLT, 80, 81, 82 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, see VCLT wages, 12, 53 wholesale, 13, 15, 22, 23, 27, 29, 30, 32, 47



Index

withdrawal, 1, 37, 38, 53, 66, 67, 69, 81, 107, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117

World Trade Organisation, see WTO WTO, 1, 2, 3, 4, 23, 83, 84, 91, 94, 114