## Contents

## Part I—The European Constitution

1.	The Convention on the Future of Europe: the Issues and Prospects	3		
2.	Peter Oliver European Union Law and National Constitutions Jacqueline Dutheil de la Rochère and Ingolf Pernice	47		
3.	The Allocation of Competences Between the European Union and its Member States Udo Di Fabio	107		
4.	Rethinking the Methods of Dividing and Controlling the Competencies of the Union	121		
5.	<i>Ingolf Pernice</i> European Constitutional Theory and the Post-Nice Process <i>Daniel Thym</i>	147		
Part II—The Treaty of Nice				
6.	Assessment of the Treaty of Nice—Goals of			
	Institutional Reform John A Usher	183		
7.	Enhancing Cooperation After Nice: Will the Treaty Do the Trick?	207		
8.	Jo Shaw The Treaty of Nice and the Treaty Structure:	220		
	Repainting the Pillars? Steve Peers	239		
9.	The Treaty of Nice and Social Policy: The Amendments to Article 137 EC	271		
10.	Haris Kountouros Towards New Objectives for the Common	287		
	Agricultural Policy Joseph A McMahon	28/		

viii Contents

## Part III—The European Courts

The European Courts after Nice	313
Piet Eeckhout	
Effective Judicial Protection of Individuals in the	
European Union, Now and in the Future	335
Francis G Jacobs	
The Past and Future of the Preliminary Rulings Procedure	345
Anthony Arnull	
A European Certiorari Revisited	355
Liz Heffernan	
	Piet EeckhoutEffective Judicial Protection of Individuals in theEuropean Union, Now and in the FutureFrancis G JacobsThe Past and Future of the Preliminary Rulings ProcedureAnthony ArnullA European Certiorari Revisited

## Part IV—The Human Rights Charter

15.	A Charter of Rights, Freedoms and Principles	387
	Lord Goldsmith	
16.	The EU Charter of Rights:	
	A Poor Attempt to Strengthen Democracy and Citizenship?	399
	Sionaidh Douglas Scott	
17.	A German View of the Charter:	
	The Effect on the Bundesverfassungsgericht	423
	Jürgen Schwarze	